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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency										Date: February 2018		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide I BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C I Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs							
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	26.084	20.910	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing
MD33: MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)	24.119	19.989	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing
MD40: Program-Wide Support	1.965	0.921	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing
Program MDAP/MAIS Code: 362												
Note In accordance with the 2016 National Defense Authorization Act, Section 1601-Major Force Program and Budget for National Security Space Programs, funding for FY2018 and beyond was transferred to PE 1206893C. This move aligns funding to the newly established unified major force program for national security space programs to prioritize national security space activities in accordance with the requirements of the Department of Defense and national security.												
A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification This program element primarily funds the Spacebased Kill Assessment (SKA) project, a Missile Defense Agency (MDA) experiment to demonstrate kill assessment from space. MDA experience with intercept testing on the Aegis BMD program provided solid understanding of the physics of kill assessment. Several events set the stage for the kill assessment experiment that later became known as SKA: - Section 237 in the FY 2014 National Defense Authorization Act directed MDA to improve kill assessment for the GMD program with an initial kill assessment capability by December 31, 2019 - An MDA study called the Space Layer Option Study found that disaggregated systems could provide sensor capabilities at lower costs - A once in a decade opportunity became available when the commercial sector offered hosted payload services at costs far below what MDA could expect if it used traditional DOD space acquisition models One feature of the SKA acquisition plays a crucial role in the execution of the experiment: schedule discipline. Since MDA cannot impact the schedule of the commercial host, maintaining schedule pace is priority #1 on the program. If SKA payloads are delivered late to the commercial host, they miss their opportunity to be launched into space. SKA incorporates Government Accountability Office (GAO) recommendations to examine the operational feasibility of disaggregating large satellites (report number GAO-15-7) and to provide data for the business case for shared or dedicated satellite control, including the ground antenna networks (report number GAO-13-315). The SKA experiment will utilize a network of small IR sensors integrated onto commercial host satellites which, while on orbit, will observe missile defense intercepts and deliver a kill assessment declaration to the BMDS. SKA has the opportunity to change the economics of the defense of the American homeland from enemy ballistic missiles.												

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400: <i>Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide I BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)</i>	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / <i>Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs</i>
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This program element also funds engineering trade studies and concept evaluations for current and future space based sensors.

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
Previous President's Budget	20.690	0.000	0.000	-	0.000
Current President's Budget	20.910	0.000	0.000	-	0.000
Total Adjustments	0.220	0.000	0.000	-	0.000
• Congressional General Reductions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Directed Reductions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Rescissions	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Adds	0.000	0.000			
• Congressional Directed Transfers	0.000	0.000			
• Reprogrammings	0.699	0.000			
• SBIR/STTR Transfer	-0.479	0.000			
• FY 2017 Request for Additional Appropriations	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	0.000
• Missile Defeat and Defense Enhancement	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	0.000
• Other Adjustment	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	0.000

Change Summary Explanation

In accordance with the 2016 National Defense Authorization Act, Section 1601-Major Force Program and Budget for National Security Space Programs, funding for FY2018 and beyond was transferred to PE 1206895C. This move aligns funding to the newly established unified major force program for national security space programs to prioritize national security space activities in accordance with the requirements of the Department of Defense and national security.

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency										Date: February 2018		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs				Project (Number/Name) MD33 / MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)			
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
MD33: MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)	24.119	19.989	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Note

In accordance with the 2016 National Defense Authorization Act, Section 1601-Major Force Program and Budget for National Security Space Programs, funding for FY2018 and beyond for PE 0603895C is transferred to PE 1206895C. This move aligns funding to the newly established unified major force program for national security space programs to prioritize national security space activities in accordance with the requirements of the Department of Defense and national security.

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The SKA system is composed of two segments: a space segment and a ground segment.

- The space segment is composed of a network of small infrared (IR) sensors (sensors, processor cards and cabling), each mated to a different satellite. The total number of sensors and where they are placed in the network are specifically tailored for the kill assessment mission. The space segment includes key design features to improve its resiliency.

- The ground segment is a small network of desktop computers, servers and routers that monitor the health of the on-orbit sensors, command the sensors to perform the kill assessment mission and analyze the data to make a kill assessment determination for the BMDS. The ground segment also includes the equipment necessary for communications security and information assurance. The Missile Defense Space Center (MDSC) is the communications hub for SKA data, routing SKA data between the commercial payload integrator and the SKA Payload Analysis Center.

The SKA sensors are hosted on satellites that are not developed by MDA, thus schedule performance is the highest priority of the experiment. Since the launch of the host satellites will not wait for hosted payloads that are delivered late, the management of the SKA project focuses on the ability to meet schedule commitments. In the past year, the commercial satellite host and the launch site owner have made small changes to the launch schedule; however, those changes have not affected SKA delivery commitments to the satellite integrator - the SKA project remains on schedule.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)

	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Title: Spacebased Kill Assessment	19.989	0.000	0.000
Articles:	-	-	-
Description: The SKA project is an experimental system designed to demonstrate kill assessment for Homeland Defense. It includes SKA sensor-host satellite integration and testing, launch preparations, on-orbit checkout, experimental operations, and supports engineering trade studies and concept evaluations for current and future space based sensors. Specific accomplishments by year follow.			
FY 2018 Plans:			

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4				R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs				Project (Number/Name) MD33 / MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)									FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
In accordance with the 2016 National Defense Authorization Act, Section 1601-Major Force Program and Budget for National Security Space Programs, funding for FY2018 and beyond for PE 0603895C is transferred to PE 1206895C.											
FY 2019 Plans: In accordance with the 2016 National Defense Authorization Act, Section 1601-Major Force Program and Budget for National Security Space Programs, funding for FY2018 and beyond for PE 0603895C is transferred to PE 1206895C.											
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: N/A											
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals									19.989	0.000	0.000
C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)											
Line Item	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
• 0603882C: Ballistic Missile Defense Midcourse Defense Segment	1,034.861	957.097	926.359	-	926.359	1,046.235	847.537	585.956	572.619	Continuing	Continuing
• 0603884C: Ballistic Missile Defense Sensors	252.665	278.145	220.876	-	220.876	250.238	267.502	263.758	260.273	Continuing	Continuing
• 0603892C: AEGIS BMD	889.489	860.788	767.539	-	767.539	780.085	707.901	693.256	562.748	Continuing	Continuing
• 0603893C: Space Tracking and Surveillance System	37.809	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing
• 0603896C: Ballistic Missile Defense Command and Control, Battle Management & Communication	465.433	454.862	475.168	-	475.168	515.239	494.873	492.119	515.529	Continuing	Continuing
• 0603904C: Missile Defense Integration and Operations Center (MDIOC)	53.483	53.265	54.925	-	54.925	58.498	57.764	59.020	61.915	Continuing	Continuing
• 0603914C: Ballistic Missile Defense Test	294.441	316.193	365.681	-	365.681	349.388	320.909	320.332	327.584	Continuing	Continuing
• 0603915C: Ballistic Missile Defense Targets	521.784	460.125	517.852	-	517.852	441.827	383.739	405.909	417.800	Continuing	Continuing
Remarks											

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / <i>Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs</i>	Project (Number/Name) MD33 / <i>MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)</i>
<u>D. Acquisition Strategy</u> SKA leverages experience that the Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory (JHU/APL) has with its extensive history of performing kill assessment activities and conducting experiments associated with the Aegis BMD program. JHU/APL is the developer of the SKA experiment and its primary subcontractor will be responsible for payload integration and hosting accommodation using a firm fixed price contract to contain costs. The SKA experiment uses a commercial satellite program as the platform host for a DOD payload, taking full advantage of a multi-billion dollar space and ground system that already exists. Since MDA and JHU/APL cannot impact the launch schedule of the commercial satellite host, fiscal stability and commitment is required which is a small tradeoff for the significant cost savings that commercial hosting provides.		
<u>E. Performance Metrics</u> N/A		

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Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency												Date: February 2018			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4						R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / <i>Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs</i>						Project (Number/Name) MD33 / <i>MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)</i>			
Product Development (\$ in Millions)				FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019 Base		FY 2019 OCO		FY 2019 Total			
Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - MDSC Support (JRDC Services Contract)	SS/CPAF	NGIS : Schriever AFB, CO	0.142	0.211	Feb 2017	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - SKA Development and Experimentation	C/CPFF	JHU/APL : Laurel, MD	20.948	17.670	Nov 2016	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Subtotal			21.090	17.881		0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	N/A
Remarks N/A															
Support (\$ in Millions)				FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019 Base		FY 2019 OCO		FY 2019 Total			
Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - Contract Support Services (CSS)	C/Various	Various : CO/AL	0.311	0.174	Nov 2016	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - FFRDC	C/Various	Various : CO/AL/MD/VA	1.367	0.647	Nov 2016	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - Future Capability	MIPR	Various : Various	0.000	1.003		0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - IT User Services	C/CPAF	Northrup Grumman : AL, AK, CA, CO, HI, NM, VA	0.038	0.042	Oct 2016	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4						R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / <i>Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs</i>				Project (Number/Name) MD33 / <i>MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)</i>					
Support (\$ in Millions)				FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019 Base		FY 2019 OCO		FY 2019 Total			
Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - MDA Civilian	Allot	MDA : VA	0.395	0.210	Oct 2016	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Spacebased Kill Assessment - Spacebased Kill Assessment - Program Mission Support	C/Various	Various : CO/AL/MD/VA	0.918	0.032	Oct 2016	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Subtotal			3.029	2.108		0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	N/A
Remarks N/A															
			Prior Years	FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019 Base		FY 2019 OCO		FY 2019 Total	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Project Cost Totals			24.119	19.989		0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	N/A
Remarks N/A															

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Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency										Date: February 2018														
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs										Project (Number/Name) MD33 / MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)									
Significant Event Complete ▲		Milestone Decision Complete ★		Element Test Complete ◆		System Level Test Complete ●		Complete Activity ◆																
Significant Event Planned △		Milestone Decision Planned ☆		Element Test Planned ◇		System Level Test Planned ○		Planned Activity ◇																
					FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019		FY 2020		FY 2021		FY 2022		FY 2023							
SKA Mission Simulation 4					△																			
SKA Integration and Test with Satellite - 1Q2017-4Q2017					◇	◇	◇	◇																
SKA On-Orbit Check-Out - 4Q2017								◇																
SKA Launch #1								△																

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Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency			Date: February 2018
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / <i>Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs</i>	Project (Number/Name) MD33 / <i>MD Space Exp Center (MDSEC)</i>	

Schedule Details

Events	Start		End	
	Quarter	Year	Quarter	Year
SKA Mission Simulation 4	1	2017	1	2017
SKA Integration and Test with Satellite - 1Q2017-4Q2017	1	2017	4	2017
SKA On-Orbit Check-Out - 4Q2017	4	2017	4	2017
SKA Launch #1	4	2017	4	2017

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency										Date: February 2018		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs				Project (Number/Name) MD40 / Program-Wide Support			
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
MD40: Program-Wide Support	1.965	0.921	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Note FY 2017, Program Wide Support PWS reflects a proportional change as a result of decreases to the Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs. Beginning in FY 2018, PWS was proportionately reallocated as a result of the Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs 0603295C transfer to Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs 1206895C program element.												
A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification PWS contains non-headquarters management costs in support of MDA functions and activities across the entire BMDS. It Includes Government Civilians and Contract Support Services. This provides integrity and oversight of the BMDS as well as supports MDA in the development and evaluation of technologies that will respond to the changing threat. Additionally, PWS includes Global Deployment personnel and support performing deployment site preparation and activation, and provides facility capabilities for MDA Executing Agent locations. Other MDA wide costs includes: physical and technical security; civilian drug testing; audit readiness; the Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) program; legal services and settlements; travel and agency training; office, equipment, vehicle, and warehouse leases; utilities and base operations; data and unified communications support; supplies and maintenance; materiel and readiness and central property management of equipment; and similar operating expenses. PWS is allocated on a pro-rata basis and therefore, fluctuates by year based on the adjusted RDT&E profile (which excludes: 0305103C Cyber Security Initiative, 0603274C Special Programs, 0603913C Israeli Cooperative Program and 0901598C Management Headquarters).												
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)									FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	
Title: Program Wide Support Articles: Description: N/A FY 2018 Plans: N/A FY 2019 Plans: N/A FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: N/A									0.921	0.000	0.000	
									-	-	-	
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals									0.921	0.000	0.000	

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency		Date: February 2018
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / <i>Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs</i>	Project (Number/Name) MD40 / <i>Program-Wide Support</i>
C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions) N/A		
Remarks		
D. Acquisition Strategy N/A		
E. Performance Metrics N/A		

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Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency												Date: February 2018			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4						R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs				Project (Number/Name) MD40 / Program-Wide Support					
Support (\$ in Millions)				FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019 Base		FY 2019 OCO		FY 2019 Total			
Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Prior Years	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Program Wide Support - Agency Facilities and Maintenance SRM (MIPR)	MIPR	Various : Multi: AL, CO, CA, VA, AK	0.343	0.000		0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Program Wide Support - Agency Operations Management	C/CPAF	Various : Multi: AL, CA, CO, VA	0.522	0.019	Jul 2017	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Program Wide Support - Agency Operations and Support Services	C/CPFF	Various : Multi: AL, CA, CO, VA	1.100	0.902	Aug 2017	0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
Subtotal			1.965	0.921		0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	N/A
Remarks N/A															
			Prior Years	FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019 Base		FY 2019 OCO		FY 2019 Total	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Project Cost Totals			1.965	0.921		0.000		0.000		-		0.000	Continuing	Continuing	N/A
Remarks N/A															

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Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency										Date: February 2018																			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4										R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs										Project (Number/Name) MD40 / Program-Wide Support									
Significant Event Complete ▲		Significant Event Planned △		Milestone Decision Complete ★		Milestone Decision Planned ☆		Element Test Complete ◆		Element Test Planned ◇		System Level Test Complete ●		System Level Test Planned ○		Complete Activity ◆		Planned Activity ◇											
										FY 2017		FY 2018		FY 2019		FY 2020		FY 2021		FY 2022		FY 2023							
MD40 Program-Wide Support										◇◇◇◇																			

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Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2019 Missile Defense Agency			Date: February 2018
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 4	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603895C / Ballistic Missile Defense System Space Programs	Project (Number/Name) MD40 / Program-Wide Support	

Schedule Details

Events	Start		End	
	Quarter	Year	Quarter	Year
MD40 Program-Wide Support	1	2017	4	2017